Australian Newspaper History:
A Bibliography

Compiled by
Victor Isaacs,
Rod Kirkpatrick
and John Russell.
The compilers

This bibliography is another product of the active minds belonging to key members of the Australian Newspaper History Group.

The founder of the group, Victor Isaacs, was the inspiration for the bibliography. Isaacs, of Canberra, has interests in newspaper, political and railway history.

Rod Kirkpatrick, of Brisbane, is a journalism educator, newspaper historian, former provincial daily newspaper editor and the author of histories of the provincial presses of Queensland and New South Wales. He has nearly completed writing a history of the national provincial daily press. He is the Program Director, Journalism, in the School of Journalism and Communication, University of Queensland, Brisbane.

John Russell, of Canberra, has interests in the history of colonial printing and publishing especially newspapers and periodicals, the role of women, and labour in print.

The compilers would be pleased to hear of additional entries and corrections. Please send to Victor Isaacs, email to abvi@webone.com.au, or post to him at 43 Lowanna St, Braddon ACT 2612. Every issue of the Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter from its establishment in October 1999 contains a cornucopia of articles, chronologies and reviews about Australian newspaper history and current developments. Only the longer articles are indexed here.

The Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter is available free to those on email, or for $30 for hard copies (10 issues) by cheque payable to R. Kirkpatrick (ANHG). Write to the editor, Rod Kirkpatrick: E-mail address is r.kirkpatrick@uq.edu.au and postal address is 13 Sumac Street, Middle Park, Qld, 4074. Institutional subscriptions are $33.

Abbreviations:
ANHG Newsletter is the Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter. PANPA Bulletin is published by the Pacific Area Newspaper Publishers Association.

August 2004
1. AUSTRALIA-WIDE

1.1. Historical ................................................................. 7
1.2. The media generally .............................................. 14
1.3. Nineteenth-century printers and publishers ................ 16
1.4. Newspaper directories and listings ......................... 18
1.5 Journalists and Journalism ........................................ 21
1.6. Rupert Murdoch ..................................................... 23

2. CAPITAL CITY NEWSPAPERS ............................................ 24

2.1. Sydney ...................................................................... 24
2.1.1. General histories .................................................. 24
2.1.2. Sydney Gazette .................................................... 25
2.1.3. Sydney Morning Herald and the Fairfaxes (family and Co.) ..... 26
2.1.4. Consolidated Press and the Packers ......................... 28
2.1.5. Biographies in Australian Dictionary of Biography ........... 29
2.1.6. Memoirs ............................................................... 29
2.1.7. Facsimiles ............................................................ 30

2.2. Melbourne ............................................................. 31
2.2.1. General ............................................................... 31
2.2.2. Argus and Star ..................................................... 33
2.2.3. Age ................................................................. 35
2.2.4. Herald, Sun and Weekly Times ............................... 36
2.2.5. Biographies in the Australian Dictionary of Biography ......... 36
2.2.6. Facsimiles ............................................................ 37

2.3. Brisbane ............................................................... 38

2.4. Perth ................................................................. 39

2.5. Adelaide ............................................................. 40

2.6. Canberra ............................................................. 41
2.7. Hobart .................................................................42

2.8. Darwin .................................................................42

3. NATIONAL NEWSPAPERS ........................................43

4. PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS ..................................45

4.1. Australia-Wide ....................................................45

4.2. New South Wales ................................................46
  4.2.1. Albury-Wodonga ............................................46
  4.2.2. Newcastle ......................................................47
  4.2.3. Other New South Welsh towns, and general ..........47

4.3. Victoria ...............................................................53
  4.3.1. Ballarat ........................................................53
  4.3.2. Bendigo ........................................................53
  4.3.3. Geelong ........................................................54
  4.3.4. Other Victorian towns, and general .....................54

4.4. Queensland .........................................................56
  4.4.1 Cairns ............................................................56
  4.4.2. Charters Towers .............................................57
  4.4.3. Maryborough, Qld .........................................57
  4.4.4. Rockhampton ...............................................58
  4.4.5. Toowoomba ..................................................58
  4.4.6. Townsville ...................................................59
  4.4.7. Warwick .......................................................59
  4.4.8. Other Queensland towns, and general ...............60
4.5. Western Australia. .................................................................62
  4.5.1. Kalgoorlie .................................................................62
  4.5.2. Other Western Australian towns, and general .....63
4.6. South Australia. .................................................................63
4.7. Tasmania. ...........................................................................64

5. INDIGENOUS and ETHNIC PRESS ..................................65

6. INDUSTRIAL ........................................................................67

7. AUTHOR ALPHABETICAL INDEX ...................................68
1. AUSTRALIA-WIDE

1.1. Historical.


Cryle, Denis and others (1997), Disreputable Profession: Journalists and Journalism in Colonial Australia, Rockhampton, Queensland: Central Queensland University Press. Contains a variety of articles from around Australia.


Green, H.M. (1961), A History of Australian Literature, Sydney: Angus and Robertson, Vols I and II. See Vol I, chs. 5, 8, 10, 13, 20; Vol II, chs. 15 and 21. These two volumes contain excellent summaries of and observations on the development of newspapers in Australia to the end of the 1950s.


Griffen-Foley, Bridget, Party Games: Australian Politicians and the Media from War to Dismissal, Text Publishing, 292pp. The influence of media proprietors on Australian politics from World II to the dismissal of Gough Whitlam is examined.


Harvey, Ross (1999), ‘Newspaper Archives on Australia and New Zealand’, Media History, 5 (1).


History of the Book in Australia (1997), *Conference papers and abstracts*,
Conference held at State Library of Victoria and RMIT, 21-22 November 1997. Papers & abstracts available at

History of the Book in Australia (1998), *Conference papers and abstracts*,
Papers & abstracts available at


‘Local Newspapers - Local Identities: Proceedings of the Newspaper History Conference, Chiltern, Victoria 1-3 October 1999’, Bulletin of the...
A rich collection of papers on a variety of topics.


Newton, Sarah (1993), *Maxwell Newton: A Biography*, Fremantle, Western Australia: Fremantle Arts Centre Press. A biography of an unusual person who was involved with an unusually large number of newspapers.


Veale, Brigid (2004), ‘The changing face of regional newspapers: a case study of the Advocate (Coffs Harbour)’, Master of Professional Communication thesis, University of Southern Queensland, Toowoomba. Examines the impact of corporate ownership on the news content of a regional newspaper, through a case study of the Advocate; includes a content analysis of the newspaper and interviews with editors and journalists.


1.2. The media generally.


Bray, Sir Theodor (1965), A Newspaper’s Role in Modern Society, University of Queensland Press.


Cunningham, Stuart and Turner, Graeme (2002), The Media and Communications in Australia, Allen & Unwin.

Curthoys, Ann and Schultz, Julianne (1999). Journalism: Print, Politics and Popular Culture, University of Queensland Press, 331 pages, $24.95. Investigates the fascinating history of print journalism in Australia in all its aspects - the lives, working conditions and consciousness of journalists, and the newspapers and magazines they produced. Investigates the inventiveness of the journalists and the changing patterns of ownership and readership to which they adapted. Articles are:
– British press traditions, Colonial Governors and the struggle for a ‘free’ press (Clem Lloyd)
– The provincial press 1825-1900 (Rod Kirkpatrick)
– Black Wednesday (Victoria 1878) and ‘the manufacture of public opinion’ (Elizabeth Morrison)
– Popular journalism 1860-1930 (Denis Cryle)
– The radical press (Frank Bongiorno)
– The Bulletin from 1880 to Federation (Sylvia Lawson)
– Journalists, gender and workplace culture 1900-1940 (Paula
Hamilton)
– The Home in the 1920s (John Docker)
– The shadow of the photographer (Kathryn Evans)
– Cadet training at Consolidated Press in the 1940s (Bridget Griffen-Foley)
– The investigative tradition in Australian journalism 1945-1965 (David McKnight)
– Newspaper feature writing 1956-1996 (Mathew Ricketson)
– Editors as intellectuals (Pat Buckridge)
– Polling, politics and the press 1941-1996 (Stephen Mills)
– Journalism and technology since the Second World War (Rosslyn Reed)
– Business journalism in the 1980s (Jennifer Kitchener)
– The Australian journalist as historian (Prue Torney-Parlicki)
– The many paradoxes of independence (Julianne Schultz)

1.3. Nineteenth-century printers and publishers.


Collings, J. (1943), Thomas Ham, Pioneer Engraver, Publisher, etc., Melbourne.

Craig, Clifford (1961), The Engravers of Van Diemen's Land, Tasmanian Historical Research Association. Includes chapter on Goodwin and the Cornwall Chronicle Series.

Craig, Clifford (1984), More Old Tasmanian Prints, Launceston: Foot and Playsted. Includes chapters on Illustrated Newspapers Published in Melbourne and in Launceston, Illustrated Newspapers Published in Sydney and in New Zealand, and Illustrated Newspapers Published in England.


Darragh, Thomas A. (1997), Printer and Newspaper Registration in Victoria, 1838-1924, North Perth: Elibank Press, 464pp. Provides transcriptions of registration documents required under various acts for Port Phillip and Victoria from 1838 to 1924. Full names, addresses and professions of all personnel mentioned are given. Titles, proprietors of publications, firms, printers, publishers, places of printing, sureties, and witnesses to documents are fully indexed. A substantial introduction provides a history of the development of legislation in NSW to control printers and the publication of newspapers and its application in Victoria.

Degotardi, John (1982), The Art of Printing in Its Various Branches: With Specimens and Illustrations, (1861), facsimile reprint, Sydney: Brandywine Press and Archive. Said to be the first Australian work on printing, the twenty-four-page booklet is in essence an ambitious prospectus for Degotardi’s printing house and the services there available. It includes descriptions of the processes of photolithography, nature printing and electrotyping.


Holroyd, John (1968), *George Robertson of Melbourne, 1825-1898, Pioneer Bookseller and Publisher*, Robertson and Mullins.


1.4. Newspaper directories and listings.


*Margaret Gee’s Media Guide*, Melbourne: Crown Content. 3 issues per year.

Moore and MacLeod (1882), *Victorian Press Manual and Advertisers’ Handbook*, containing an alphabetical list, with particulars of all newspapers published in the Colony of Victoria, Melbourne: Moore and MacLeod.


*Pacific states newspaper directory*, originally published San Francisco, 1892, Australian section reprinted by Riverina Archives.
Pong, Alfred [comp.] (1985), Checklist of Nineteenth Century Australian Periodicals, Bundoora, Victoria: Borchardt Library, La Trobe University.

1.5 Journalists and Journalism.

Angel, Don (1985), The History of the Journalists’ Club [Sydney], Sydney: Journalists’ Club.
Browne, Spencer (1927), A Journalist’s Memories, Brisbane: Reed Press.
Burchett, Wilfred (1981), At the Barricades, Macmillan Australia.
Burchett, Wilfred and Kiernan, Ben (1986), Reporting the Other Side of the World, Quartet Books.
Cockerill, George (1943), Scribblers and Statesmen, Melbourne: printed by Roy Stevens.
Clune, Frank (1941), Chinese Morrison, Melbourne: The Bread and Cheese Club.


Cryle, Denis and others (1997), *Disreputable Profession: Journalists and Journalism in Colonial Australia*, Central Queensland University Press. Contains a variety of articles from around Australia.


Torney-Parlicki, Prue (2000), *Somewhere in Asia: Journalism and Australia’s Neighbours 1941-1975*, University of NSW Press.

### 1.6. Rupert Murdoch.

The number of biographies of Rupert Murdoch represents a small industry. (For biographies of Sir Keith Murdoch, see entry 2.3.4 below)


### 2. CAPITAL CITY NEWSPAPERS

#### 2.1. Sydney

##### 2.1.1. General histories


Daly, R.A. (1957), ‘The Catholic Times (1877-79) and the Express (1880-84)’, *Australasian Catholic Record*, XXXIV (2): 112-122.


 NSW Legislative Assembly (1902), *Committee of Inquiry into Newspaper Trains 1902*, NSW Parliamentary Papers.


The Evening News: A Record of Progress of a Great Australian Newspaper, Evening News, 1926.
The Sun 1910-1929, Sun Newspapers Ltd, 1929.

2.1.2. Sydney Gazette.

Histories of the Sydney Gazette, Australia’s first newspaper and its competitors:

Connor, Michael, ed. (2003), Pig Bites Baby: Stories from Australia’s First Newspaper, Duffy and Snellgrove. Articles extracted from the first few years.


2.1.3. *Sydney Morning Herald* and the Fairfaxes (family and Company).


*A Century of Journalism: The Sydney Morning Herald and its record of Australian Life 1831-1931*, John Fairfax and Sons Ltd, 1931. A massive history of the Company and of Australian history as recorded in the *SMH* up to 1931.

*Centenary Supplement* published in the *Sydney Morning Herald*, 18 April 1931.


Clune, Frank, (1960), *Journey to Canberra: by road from Sydney, with deviations in search of history, geography and curios along the Canberra Highway*, Angus & Robertson. Chapter 12 is a deviation discussing the Fairfax family and *SMH*. 

26


Fairfax, J.F. (1941), *The Story of John Fairfax*, John Fairfax and Sons Ltd.


*In Memoriam*. Obituary Notices and Funeral Services having reference to the late Hon. John Fairfax, Esq. MLC who died 16th June 1877, by members of the literary staff of the Sydney Morning Herald, J. Reading and Co. Printers and Foster and Fairfax, 1877.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2004), ‘Granny George calls it a day [re SMH’s Column 8]’, *ANHG Newsletter*, 26 (February): 5.


Ratcliff, Patricia Fitzgerald (2003), *The Usefulness of John West: Dissent and Differences in the Australian Colonies*, Launceston: Albernian Press. 592pp. A biography of John West, editorial writer of the Launceston *Examiner* from its foundation in 1842 until he became the first designated editor of the *Sydney Morning Herald* in 1854.


Souter, Gavin (1981), *Company of Heralds: A Century and a half of Australian publishing by John Fairfax Limited and its predecessors*


2.1.4. Consolidated Press and the Packers.

Books about Consolidated Press and the Packers provide detail about the *Daily Telegraph*, *Sunday Telegraph* and the *Australian Women’s Weekly*.


Sun Newspapers Ltd (1929), *The Sun 1910-1929*, Sun Newspapers Ltd. (The *Daily Telegraph* was then controlled by this company).


2.1.5. Biographies in *Australian Dictionary of Biography*.

Biographies of prominent Sydney newspaper people appear in the *Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press:

- John Fairfax (SMH), vol. 4
- Sir James Reading Fairfax and Sir James Oswald Fairfax (*SMH*), vol. 8
- John Fitzgerald Fairfax (*SMH*), vol. 14
- Mary Fairfax (*SMH*), vol. 14
- Andrew Garran (*Sydney Morning Herald*), vol. 4
- George Howe and Robert Howe (*Sydney Gazette and NSW Advertiser*), vol. 1
- Charles Kemp (*SMH*), vol. 2
- John Dunmore Lang (*Colonist*), vol. 2
- Robert Clyde Packer (*Smith’s Weekly, Guardian, Women’s Weekly*), vol. 11
- Sir Frank Packer (*Guardian, Women’s Weekly, Telegraph*), vol. 15
- Sir Henry Parkes (*Empire*), vol. 5
- Edward Theodore (*Women’s Weekly*), vol. 12
- John West (*SMH*), vol. 2.

For a complete list of Newspaper Editors listed in Vols 1 to 12 of the *ADB*, see the *Index* to those volumes, pp. 226-227, for Newspaper Proprietors, see pp. 227-228, for Newspaper Employees, see p. 227, and for Journalists, see pp. 202-204.

### 2.1.6. Memoirs.

Memoirs of, or about, former Sydney journalists are:

- Baume, Eric (1941), *I Lived These Years*, London: George G. Harrap.


### 2.1.7. Facsimiles.

Facsimiles provide fascinating views of past newspapers.


Van Oudtshoorn, Nic (1982), A Newspaper History of Australia, Rigby.
Wright, Christopher (1995), Over One Hundred and Fifteen Years of News From The Daily Telegraph Mirror, Adrian Savvas.

2.2. Melbourne

2.2.1. General.

The Tocsin was a radical labour weekly paper published in Melbourne from 1897 until 1906 when it became the Labor Call. Tocsin was opposed to Federation. Most of this book consists of reprints of Tocsin’s reporting and opinions about Federation. The book also contains a useful introduction providing a history of Tocsin, including references to the mainstream Melbourne dailies of the time.
Collings, J.W. (1943), Thomas Ham, Pioneer Engraver, Publisher, etc., Melbourne.


Oct 1897: “The Port Phillip Gazette” Apprentices

Nov and Dec 1897: Fawkner and the “Port Phillip Patriot”

Jan 1898: A Few Corrections
Feb 1898: Cavanagh and the “Port Phillip Herald”
March 1898: Cavanagh’s successors on “The Herald”
April 1898: “The Herald” Job-Printing Office
May, June and July 1898: Brief Notices of Some of the “Herald”
employees
Aug 1898: Boursiquot and the “Melbourne Daily News”
Oct, Nov and Dec 1898 and Feb and March 1899: Early Job Printing
Offices

2.2.2. Argus and Star.

*Argus*, Centenary Issue, 3 June 1946.

Cryle, Denis (2003), ““Popularity or profit?”: Lauchlan Mackinnon,


Includes recollections of the *Herald* and the *Star*.


Johnston, George (1965), *My Brother Jack*, various editions published from 1965 to 2001. This novel includes a recreation of working on the *Argus* (disguised as the “Morning Post”) in the 1930s.

Argus: The life and death of a great Melbourne newspaper 1846-1957, Melbourne: RMIT University.


Twopenny, Richard, Town Life in Australia, originally published in 1883 and in facsimile by Penguin in 1973, includes a description of the Australian newspaper scene in the early 1880s, and in particular a long flattering review of the Argus.


Usher, Jim (1999), The Argus: Life and Death of a Newspaper, Melbourne: Jim Usher. Published by a former Argus journalist, (PO Box 52, St Andrews 3761).

2.2.3. Age.

See also the titles relating to the Sydney Morning Herald and Fairfax Company listed under entry 2.3 above.
[In August 2004 the Age plans to publish a book to commemorate its 150th anniversary. The title, author and contents are not known at the time of compilation of this bibliography.]

Age centenary supplement (1954), 16 October.

**2.2.4. Herald, Sun and Weekly Times.**

See also the titles relating to Rupert Murdoch listed under entry 1.6. above.


*Herald* (1923), 26 (February), supplement to commemorate new premises and printing plant.

*Herald* (1952), 6 October, obituary and tributes to Sir Keith Murdoch.


Tate, Audrey (1996), *Fair Comment: The Life of Pat Jarrett 1911-1990*, (Sun’s women’s editor), Melbourne University Press.

Younger, R.M. (2003), *Keith Murdoch: Founder of a Media Empire*, HarperCollins. A comprehensive biography of perhaps the most important figure in Melbourne newspaper history.


### 2.2.5. Biographies in the *Australian Dictionary of Biography*.

Biographies of prominent Melbourne newspaper people appear in the *Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press:

- Sir Hugh Robert Denison (*Sun News-Pictorial*), vol. 8
- John Pascoe Fawkner (*Melbourne Advertiser*), vol. 1
- Theodore Fink (*Herald*), vol. 8
- Lauchlan Mackinnon (*Argus*), vol. 5
- Sir Keith Arthur Murdoch (*Herald*), vol. 10
- George Michael Prendergast (Labour newspapers), vol. 11
- David Syme (*Age*), vol. 6
- Edward Wilson (*Argus*), vol. 6
- Arthur Lloyd Windsor (*Age*), vol 6
- Samuel Vincent “Stormy” Winter (*Herald*), vol. 6
For a complete list of Newspaper Editors listed in Vols 1 to 12 of the ADB, see the Index to those volumes, pp. 226-227, for Newspaper Proprietors, see pp. 227-228, for Newspaper Employees, see p. 227, and for Journalists, see pp. 202-204.

2.2.6. Facsimiles.

Melbourne is particularly rich in this genre:

‘The Age: Farewell to a Century’ (1999), Supplement to the *Age*, 31 December.
*Where were you when: The news that stopped a nation* (2003) News Limited and Nine Network.
2.3. Brisbane.


Tiffin, Chris, “Queenslander” Index, Fryer Library, University of Queensland.

2.4. Perth.

*Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press, entries on:

- Sir Thomas Cockburn-Campbell (*West Australian*), vol. 8
- Sir John Winthrop Hackett (*West Australian*), vol. 9
- Charles Harper (*West Australian*), vol 9
- Frederick Charles Burleigh Vosper (*Sunday Times*) vol. 12.


Egan, Colleen (2003), ‘War on the western front’, *Australian Media supplement*, 17 April. Reviews the recent editorship of the *West Australian*.


Savvas, Adrian and Gaylard, Geoff [eds.] (1993), *One Hundred and Sixty Years of News From The West Australian*, Adrian Savvas. Facsimiles from the *West Australian*.


2.5. Adelaide.
Advertiser (1997), 31 October. Includes a brief history and a facsimile of the first issue.

Australian Dictionary of Biography, Melbourne University Press, entries on:
- John Henry Barrow (Register, Advertiser, Chronicle, Express), vol.3
- Sir John Langdon Bonython (Advertiser), vol. 7
- John Abel McPherson (Register, Herald), vol. 10
- John Stephens (Observer, Register), vol. 2


Day, Mark (2002), ‘Independence key to media credibility’, Australian Media supplement, 1 August. About the Adelaide newspaper market.


Lord, Peter, ed. (1983), 125 Years of The Advertiser, Adelaide: Advertiser.


Pitt, George (1946), The Press in South Australia 1836 to 1850, Adelaide.

Savvas, Adrian, ed. (1992), Sixty Nine Years of Events From The Pages of The News, Adrian Savvas. Contains facsimiles of pages from the News from its first to its last issue.

2.6. Canberra.

*Canberra Times*, 1 July 1964, page 9.  
*Canberra Times*, Fiftieth Anniversary Supplement, 3 September 1976  
*Canberra Times* (2001), 75th Anniversary 1926-2001, supplement to the *Canberra Times*, 3 September.  
‘The Jubilee Times’: supplement to the *Canberra Times*, September 1996.  

2.7. Hobart.

*Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press, entries:  
  - John Davies, vol.4  

Mercury (1854), centenary supplement, 5 July.
Mercury (1900), facsimile of issue of 1 January, Mercury, 1 January 2000.
Mercury, 70th anniversary supplement, 5 July 1924.


2.8. Darwin


3. NATIONAL NEWSPAPERS


Australian (1994), supplement to the Australian, 16 July. Facsimiles of significant front pages.

Australian (2004), 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 & 17 July, facsimiles of significant front pages.


Day, Mark (2004), ‘Striking story of the day the national daily nearly died: For years The Australian battled substantial losses and industrial disputes – and it can thank Ken Cowley for its survival, *Australian*, 8 July, Media & Marketing liftout, p. 16.


Newton, Maxwell, (1989), ‘It was a wild idea, a mistake, a dream of such compulsion…a once-in-a-lifetime chance’, *Australian*, 15 July.


**4. PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS**

**4.1. Australia-Wide.**


‘The country press of Australasia: Its trials, transitions and triumphs’ (1907), Review of Reviews, no. 1, November.

4.2. New South Wales.

4.2.1. Albury-Wodonga.


Border Morning Mail (1953), Albury, 24 October, Jubilee supplement.
Border Mail (2003), Albury-Wodonga, 24 October, Centenary supplement: reproductions of significant front pages.

4.2.2. Newcastle.

Newcastle Herald (1983), 125 years supplement, 6 October. Note that the Newcastle Herald began publication in 1876, not 1858.

4.2.3. Other New South Welsh towns, and general.


Braithwaite, Norman (1989), *And Here is the News - From the Bellinger Valley: 100 Years of Local Newspapers*, Bellinger Valley Historical Society.


Gow, Rod and Gow, Wendy (1998), *Index to “Maitland Mercury” for 1843*, Maitland, NSW. Available on microfiche from Rod and Wendy Gow, PO Box 73, Cundletown, NSW, 2430. Also at email rgow@turboweb.net.au.

Gow, Rod and Gow, Wendy (1999), *Index to “Maitland Mercury” for 1844*, Maitland, NSW. Available on microfiche from Rod and Wendy Gow,
PO Box 73, Cundletown, NSW, 2430. Also at email rgow@turboweb.net.au.

Gow, Rod and Gow, Wendy (2000), Index to “Maitland Mercury” for 1845, Maitland, NSW. Available on microfiche from Rod and Wendy Gow, PO Box 73, Cundletown, NSW, 2430. Also at email rgow@turboweb.net.au.

Fallick, R.J.S. (1960), ‘Brief history of the growth of the Age’, Queanbeyan Age Centenary supplement, 16 September.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1985), ‘[Series of articles for 40th anniversary publication of Central Western Daily (Orange)]’, Central Western Daily.

Kirkpatrick, Rod, Entry re Ernest Christian Sommerlad [Inverell, Glen Innes], Australian Dictionary of Biography, Melbourne University Press, vol. 12, p. 16.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1996), ‘It’s official - the first Australian provincial daily was in Braidwood’, PANPA Bulletin (March): 10-11. Note: Rod corrected this the following month. The first was in Geelong and a string of other Victorian dailies preceded the Braidwood daily.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Publish (daily) or be damned! [particularly about Lismore]’, *PANPA Bulletin*, (February).


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time [Dorrigo, Hillgrove, Condobolin, Tenterfield]’, *PANPA Bulletin* (November).


Withycombe, Susan (2001), *Gale Force: John Gale and the Siting of the National Capital*, Queanbeyan and District Centenary of Federation Committee. Includes details of Gale’s involvement with the Queanbeyan *Age* and other newspapers.

### 4.3. Victoria.

#### 4.3.1. Ballarat

Clarke, Jan (1992), *Speak Out Boldly: The first 125 years of the Ballarat Courier*, Ballarat Courier.


#### 4.3.2. Bendigo
Bendigo Advertiser, 8 December 1928, Jubilee supplement.
Bendigo Advertiser, 9 December 1953, Centenary supplement.
Bendigo Advertiser, 29 June 1998, conversion to tabloid historical supplement.
Bendigo Advertiser, 9 December 2003, Sesqui-centenary supplement (including reproduction of first issue).
Cockerill, George (1943), Scribblers and Statesmen, Melbourne: printed by Roy Stevens.

4.3.3. Geelong

Geelong Advertiser (1924), 21 June, pp.1-3.
4.3.4. Other Victorian towns, and general.

For Wodonga see New South Wales: Albury-Wodonga

Brooke, Brian and Finch, Alan (1982), A Story of Horsham, City of Horsham.


Hughes, Sue (2003), A Gazetteer of Newspapers from the Central Victorian Goldfields (1851-1901), Johnstone Centre Report No. 198, Charles Sturt University, Albury.

Hughes, Sue (2003), Historic Printing Material from the Victorian Goldfields: Implications for Cultural Heritage Management, Johnstone Centre Report no. 194, Charles Sturt University, Albury.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2001), ‘Ella Ebery: Still Hurdles to Jump and Wars to be Won [St Arnaud]’, ANHG Newsletter, 12 (May): 5.


Lockwood, Allan (1985), With Ink in his Veins, Natimuk, Vic.: Allan Lockwood.


Ovens and Murray Advertiser mastheads, Beechworth reproduced in ANHG Newsletter, no. 11, March 2001, p. 10.


Wane, Greg, ed. (2003), Great News Stories of Queenscliff 1853-2003, Queenscliff Herald. A general history which includes a number of references to local newspapers.


4.4. Queensland.

4.4.1 Cairns
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1981), ‘[Letters to editor]’, Cairns Post, 15 June and 23 July.
Morning Post (2000), facsimile of issue of 6 January 1900, Cairns Post, 1 January.

4.4.2. Charters Towers

Kirkpatrick, Rod (1985), ‘So that’s how The Miner was born’, Northern Miner, (23 July): 3.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (2003), The Life and Times of Thadeus O’Kane, North Queensland Newspaper Company. Biography of the tempestuous late nineteenth-century editor of the Northern Miner, Charters Towers.

4.4.3. Maryborough, Qld.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time’, *PANPA Bulletin* (November): 35-38.

Kirkpatrick, Rod (2003), ‘APN buys competing paper in Maryborough, Qld’, *ANHG Newsletter*, 23 (July): 12.

### 4.4.4. Rockhampton


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time’, *PANPA Bulletin* (November): 35-38.


### 4.4.5. Toowoomba


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1976), ‘“You and Media” [weekly column]’. *The Chronicle*, Toowoomba, 2 Feb to 6 Sept.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1979), ‘[Series of articles for The Chronicle’s technological change and move to Ruthven St]’, The Chronicle, Toowoomba, (23 June).

4.4.6. Townsville


4.4.7. Warwick


**4.4.8. Other Queensland towns, and general**


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1980), ‘[Series of articles]’, *Gladstone Observer*, 29 November, 2 December and 3 December.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1981), ‘[Sworn to No Master column]’, *The Journalist* January, February, March, May, June September, October, November and December.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1981), ‘[Series of articles re Clermont and Peak Downs]’, *Clermont Telegram*, (6 May).
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1983), ‘[Letter to editor re Blackall and Barcaldine newspaper history]’, *Blackall Leader*, (20 July).
Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time [Maryborough, Rockhampton, Mackay, Gladstone, Emerald, Chinchilla, Cairns]’, PANPA Bulletin (November): 35-38.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (2001), ‘Where newspapers are few and reporters and printers are scanty [Blackall, Longreach]’, PANPA Bulletin (June): 37-39.
Kirkpatrick, Rod, Groom dynasty implodes and new chain emerges in the north’ [Toowoomba, Bundaberg, Innisfail, Atherton], PANPA Bulletin (September): 59-62.

4.5. Western Australia.

4.5.1. Kalgoorlie

Kirwan, Sir John (1934), My Life’s Adventures, London: Eyre and Spottiswoode.
Reid, Arthur (1996), *Those were the days*, Perth: Hesperian Press.

4.5.2. Other Western Australian towns, and general

Beverley, Jack (2003), ‘Sad end for the hot metal *Gnowangerup Star*’, *PANPA Bulletin* (July).


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2004), ‘When the [Coolgardie] *Miner* was born in a tattered bag shanty’, *PANPA Bulletin*, (February) 29.


4.6. South Australia.


4.7. Tasmania.


Ratcliff, Patricia Fitzgerald (2003), *The Usefulness of John West: Dissent and Differences in the Australian Colonies*, Launceston: Albernian Press. 592pp. A biography of John West, editorial writer of the *Launceston Examiner* from its foundation in 1842 until he became the first designated editor of the *Sydney Morning Herald* in 1854.


5. INDIGENOUS and ETHNIC PRESS


‘An “Eccentric” Paper Edited for the Unwelcome Aliens: A study of the earliest Australian Chinese Newspaper, The Chinese Advertiser’, *Australian Academic and Research Libraries (AARL)*, 1999, December. This article provides evidence of the date range of the *Chinese Advertiser* and its printing methods. It is probably the first Chinese newspaper printed by lithography, possibly the first bilingual newspaper with Chinese in the world and is the earliest remaining Australian Chinese printing.


Marks, Percy (1915), The Jewish Press in Australia Past and Present, Sydney.
Pe-Pua, Rogeli and Morrisey, Michal (1995), Content Analysis of Australia’s Non-English Language Newspapers: Croatian, Italian, Macedonian, Serbian, Turkish, Office of Government Information and Advertising.
Rose, Michael (1996), For the Record: 160 Years of Aboriginal Print Journalism, Allen & Unwin.
Tenezakis, Maria (1982), Content of Three Sydney-Based Ethnic Newspapers: A Pilot Study Commissioned by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs, Macquarie University.
Wegmann, Susanne (1989), The Swiss in Australia, Grusch Verlag Ruegger.

6. INDUSTRIAL


50. AUTHOR ALPHABETICAL

A Century of Journalism: The Sydney Morning Herald and its record of Australian Life 1831-1931, John Fairfax and Sons Ltd, 1931. A massive history of the Company and of Australian history as recorded in the SMH up to 1931.


of Tocsin, including references to the mainstream Melbourne dailies of the time.

Angel, Don (1985), The History of the Journalists’ Club [Sydney], Sydney: Journalists’ Club.


Australasian Advertisers’ Manual and Newspaper Directory (1923), Sydney: Weston Co.
Barry, Paul (1993), The rise and rise of Kerry Packer, Bantam and ABC Books.
Baume, Eric (1941), I Lived These Years, London: George G. Harrap.
Baume, Eric (1942), I’ve lived another year: a journalist’s diary of the year 1941, George G. Harrap.
Braithwaite, Norman (1989), And Here is the News - From the Bellinger Valley: 100 Years of Local Newspapers, Bellinger Valley Historical Society.
Bray, Sir Theodor (1965), A Newspaper’s Role in Modern Society, University of Queensland Press.


Burchett, Wilfred (1981), *At the Barricades*, Macmillan Australia.


Clarke, Jan (1992), Speak Out Boldly: The first 125 years of the Ballarat Courier, Ballarat Courier.


Clune, Frank (1941), Chinese Morrison, Melbourne: The Bread and Cheese Club.

Cockerill, George (1943), Scribblers and Statesmen, Melbourne: printed by Roy Stevens.


Collings, J.W. (1943), Thomas Ham, Pioneer Engraver, Publisher, etc., Melbourne.

Connor, Michael, ed. (2003), Pig Bites Baby: Stories from Australia’s First Newspaper, Duffy and Snellgrove. Articles extracted from the first few years.


Craig, Clifford (1961), The Engravers of Van Diemen’s Land, Tasmanian Historical Research Association. Includes chapter on Goodwin and the Cornwall Chronicle Series.

Craig, Clifford (1984), More Old Tasmanian Prints, Launceston: Foot and Playsted. Includes chapters on Illustrated Newspapers Published in Melbourne and in Launceston, Illustrated Newspapers Published in Sydney and in New Zealand, and Illustrated Newspapers Published in England.


Cryle, Denis and others (1997), Disreputable Profession: Journalists and Journalism in Colonial Australia, Rockhampton, Queensland: Central Queensland University Press. Contains a variety of articles from around Australia.


Cunningham, Stuart, and Turner, Graeme (2002), The Media and Communications in Australia, Allen & Unwin. –

Curthoys, Ann, and Schultz, Julianne (1999). Journalism: Print, Politics and Popular Culture, University of Queensland Press, 331 pages, $24.95. Investigates the fascinating history of print journalism in Australia in all its aspects - the lives, working conditions and consciousness of journalists, and the newspapers and magazines they produced. Investigates the inventiveness of the journalists and the changing patterns of ownership and readership to which they adapted. Articles are:

– British press traditions, Colonial Governors and the struggle for a ‘free’ press (Clem Lloyd)
– Popular journalism 1860-1930 (Denis Cryle)
– The radical press (Frank Bongiorno)
– The Bulletin from 1880 to Federation (Sylvia Lawson)
– Journalists, gender and workplace culture 1900-1940 (Paula Hamilton)
– The Home in the 1920s (John Docker)
– The shadow of the photographer (Kathryn Evans)
– Cadet training at Consolidated Press in the 1940s (Bridget Griffen-Foley)
– The investigative tradition in Australian journalism 1945-1965 (David McKnight)
– Newspaper feature writing 1956-1996 (Mathew Ricketson)
– Editors as intellectuals (Pat Buckridge)
– Polling, politics and the press 1941-1996 (Stephen Mills)
– Journalism and technology since the Second World War (Rosslyn Reed)
– Business journalism in the 1980s (Jennifer Kitchener)
– The Australian journalist as historian (Prue Torney-Parlicki)
– The many paradoxes of independence (Julianne Schultz)
Daly, R.A. (1957), ‘The Catholic Times (1877-79) and the Express (1880-84)’, Australasian Catholic Record, XXXIV (2): 112-122.
Day, Mark (2002), ‘Independence key to media credibility’, Australian Media supplement, 1 August. About the Adelaide newspaper market.
Degotardi, John (1982), The Art of Printing in Its Various Branches: With Specimens and Illustrations, (1861), facsimile reprint, Sydney: Brandywine Press and Archive. Said to be the first Australian work on printing, the twenty-four-page booklet is in essence an ambitious prospectus for Degotardi’s printing house and the services there available. It includes descriptions of the processes of photolithography, nature printing and electrotyping.
Diamond, Marion (1997), ‘Edward Hawksley: a catholic and a radical [re the People’s Advocate]’, in Cryle, Denis, ed., Disreputable Profession: Journalists and Journalism in Colonial Australia, Rockhampton: Central Queensland University Press, 41-54.


Egan, Colleen (2003), ‘War on the western front’, *Australian Media supplement*, 17 April. Reviews the recent editorship of the *West Australian*.


Fairfax, J.F. (1941), *The Story of John Fairfax*, John Fairfax and Sons Ltd.


Fallick, R.J.S. (1960), ‘Brief history of the growth of the Age’, *Queanbeyan Age Centenary supplement*, 16 September.

Fallick R.J.S. (1960), ‘The Centenary of the Queanbeyan Age’, typescript, an address delivered to the Canberra and District Historical Society on 9 August.


Gow, Rod and Gow, Wendy (1998), *Index to “Maitland Mercury” for 1843*, Maitland, NSW. Available on microfiche from Rod and Wendy Gow, PO Box 73, Cundletown, NSW, 2430. Also at email rgow@turboweb.net.au.

Gow, Rod and Gow, Wendy (1999), *Index to “Maitland Mercury” for 1844*, Maitland, NSW. Available on microfiche from Rod and Wendy Gow, PO Box 73, Cundletown, NSW, 2430. Also at email rgow@turboweb.net.au.
Gow, Rod and Gow, Wendy (2000), *Index to “Maitland Mercury” for 1845*, Maitland, NSW. Available on microfiche from Rod and Wendy Gow, PO Box 73, Cundletown, NSW, 2430. Also at email rgow@turboweb.net.au.


Griffin, Grahame, An historical survey of Australian press photography, AJC, no. 21 (1), 46-63.


Harvey, Ross (1999), ‘Newspaper Archives on Australia and New Zealand’, Media History, 5 (1).


History of the Book in Australia (1997), Conference papers and abstracts, Conference held at State Library of Victoria and RMIT, 21-22


Holroyd, John (1968), George Robertson of Melbourne, 1825-1898, Pioneer Bookseller and Publisher, Robertson and Mullins.


Hughes, Sue (2003), A Gazetteer of Newspapers from the Central Victorian Goldfields (1851-1901), Johnstone Centre Report No. 198, Charles Sturt University, Albury.


In Memoriam. Obituary Notices and Funeral Services having reference to the late Hon. John Fairfax, Esq. MLC who died 16th June 1877, by
members of the literary staff of the Sydney Morning Herald, J. Reading and Co. Printers and Foster and Fairfax, 1877.


Isaacson, Peter (1990), Page 2, Peter Isaacson Publications. A collection of Isaacson’s columns.


Jadeja, Raj (1994), Parties to the Award: A guide to the pedigrees and archival resources of Federally registered Trade Unions, Employer Associations and their Peak Councils in Australia, 1904-1994, Canberra: Noel Butlin Archives Centre, Australian National University.

Johnston, George (1965), *My Brother Jack*, various editions published from 1965 to 2001. This novel includes a recreation of working on the *Argus* (disguised as the “Morning Post”) in the 1930s.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1978), ‘For 117 years we’ve been on the move (and we’re moving again)’, The Chronicle, Toowoomba, (4 July): 4.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1979), ‘[Series of articles for The Chronicle’s technological change and move to Ruthven St]’, The Chronicle, Toowoomba, (23 June).


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1980), ‘[Series of articles]’, Gladstone Observer, 29 November, 2 December and 3 December.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1981), ‘[Series of articles re Clermont and Peak Downs]’, *Clermont Telegram*, (6 May).
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1981), ‘[Sworn to No Master column]’, *The Journalist* January, February, March, May, June September, October, November and December.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (1983), ‘[Letter to editor re Blackall and Barcaldine newspaper history]’, *Blackall Leader*, (20 July).


Kirkpatrick, Rod (1985), “[Series of articles for 40th anniversary publication of Central Western Daily (Orange)]”, *Central Western Daily*, 1 October.

Kirkpatrick, Rod (1985), ‘So that’s how The Miner was born’, *Northern Miner, Charters Towers* (23 July): 3.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time [Dorrigo, Hillgrove, Condobolin, Tenterfield]’, PANPA Bulletin (November): 35-38.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), ‘Newspaper history search has been a trip through time [Maryborough, Rockhampton, Mackay, Gladstone, Emerald, Chinchilla, Cairns]’, PANPA Bulletin (November): 35-38.

Kirkpatrick, Rod (2000), Newspaper history search has been a trip through time’, *PANPA Bulletin* (November): 35-38.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2001), ‘Ella Ebery: Still Hurdles to Jump and Wars to be Won [St Arnaud]’, *Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter*, 12 (May): 5.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2001), ‘Where newspapers are few and reporters and printers are scanty [Blackall, Longreach]’, *PANPA Bulletin* (June): 37-39.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2002), ‘Newspaper dynasty adapts and grows as city invades country [Pakenham and Berwick]’, *PANPA Bulletin* (October).


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2003), ‘APN buys competing paper in Maryborough, Qld’, *Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter*, 23 (July): 12.


Kirkpatrick, Rod (2003), ‘Weeklies satisfy need for identity and touch heart of community. [re New Norfolk Gazette, West Coast Western Herald, Scottsdale North Eastern Advertiser, Smithton Chronicle and Franklin Huon Valley News]’, *PANPA Bulletin* (July/August): 33-35.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (2003), *The Life and Times of Thadeus O’Kane*, North Queensland Newspaper Company. Reviews the tempestuous late nineteenth-century editor of the *Northern Miner*.
Kirkpatrick, Rod (2004), ‘Granny George calls it a day [re SMH’s Column 8]’, *Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter*, 26 February: 5.
Kirkpatrick, Rod, Entry re Ernest Christian Sommerlad [Inverell, Glen Innes], Australian Dictionary of Biography, Melbourne University Press, vol. 12, p. 16.
Kirwan, Sir John (1934), My Life’s Adventures, London: Eyre and Spottiswoode.


Lockwood, Allan (1985), With Ink in his Veins, Natimuk, Vic.: Allan Lockwood.


Lord, Peter, ed. (1983), 125 Years of The Advertiser, Adelaide: Advertiser.


Lunn, Hugh (2001), Working for Rupert, Hodder. Partially about his period producing the Brisbane supplement of the Australian.


McGuinness, Padraic (1990), Collected Thoughts, Schwartz and Wilkinson - Information Australia.


McNicol, David (1979), Luck’s a Fortune, Sydney: Wildcat Press.


Manning, Arthur (1967), Larger than Life - the story of Eric Baume, AH and AW Reed.

Margaret Gee’s Media Guide, Melbourne: Crown Content. 3 issues per year.

Marks, Percy (1915), The Jewish Press in Australia Past and Present, Sydney.


Moore and MacLeod (1882), *Victorian Press Manual and Advertisers’ Handbook*, containing an alphabetical list, with particulars of all newspapers published in the Colony of Victoria ..., Melbourne: Moore and MacLeod.


Morrison, Ian, Perkins, Maureen and Caulfield, Tracey (2003), Australian Almanacs 1803-1930: A Bibliography, Hawthorn East: Quiddlers Press (PO Box 16 Hawthorn East, 3123). Early Almanacs were often published by newspapers.


Nathalia Genealogy Group (1975), Nathalia’s History in Print: Nathalia Herald 1884-Onwards [26 June 1975], Nathalia Genealogy Group.

guides to the newspaper holdings in major public libraries now are the
catalogues accessible through each library’s website.
Canberra: National Library of Australia. Annotated catalogue of Hazel
de Berg’s interviews with many Australians including authors,
journalists, printers & publishers.
National Library of Australia (2004), *PANDORA Archive: Titles in the
archive*. Available at www.nla.gov.au/
National Library of Australia (2004), *Register of Australian Archives and
Manuscripts (RAAM)*. Available at www.nla.gov.au/
Canberra: National Library of Australia. 4 volumes.
12 (3) August.
Books.
*News News News: Momentous Events and Daily Life as Reported in the
Australian Press* (2002), Introduction by James Young, facsimiles
from capital city newspapers (mainly Sydney) from 1901 to 2002,
Cameron House an imprint of Bookwise International, Adelaide.
*Newspaper News 25th Anniversary* (1953), Sydney, May. An interesting
review of 1928 to 1953.
Australia: Fremantle Arts Centre Press. A biography of an unusual
person who was involved with an unusually large number of
newspapers.
Nolan, Sybil (2003), ‘Manifest editorial differences: *The Age* and *The Argus*
and death of a great Melbourne newspaper 1846-1957*, Melbourne:
RMIT University.
NSW Legislative Assembly (1902), *Committee of Inquiry into Newspaper
Trains 1902*, NSW Parliamentary Papers.


*One Hundred and Fifty Years of News From The Herald 1840-1990* (1990), Southbank Editions.


Pacific states newspaper directory (1892), originally published San Francisco, Australian section reprinted by Riverina Archives.


Pe-Pua, Rogeli and Morrisey, Michal (1995), *Content Analysis of Australia’s Non-English Language Newspapers: Croatian, Italian, Macedonian, Serbian, Turkish*, Office of Government Information and Advertising.


Reid, Arthur (1996), *Those were the days*, Perth: Hesperian Press.


Ratcliff, Patricia Fitzgerald (2003), *The Usefulness of John West: Dissent and Differences in the Australian Colonies*, Launceston: Albernian Press. 592pp. A biography of John West, editorial writer of the Launceston *Examiner* from its foundation in 1842 until he became the first designated editor of the *Sydney Morning Herald* in 1854.


Savvas, Adrian, ed. (1992), *Sixty Nine Years of Events From The Pages of The News*, Adrian Savvas. Contains facsimiles of pages from the News from its first to its last issue.


Savvas, Adrian and Gaylard, Geoff, eds. (1993), *One Hundred and Sixty Years of News From The West Australian*, Adrian Savvas. Facsimiles from the West Australian.


Sun Newspapers Ltd (1929), *The Sun 1910-1929*, Sun Newspapers Ltd. (The *Daily Telegraph* was then controlled by this company).


Tate, Audrey (1996), *Fair Comment: The Life of Pat Jarrett 1911-1990*, (Sun’s women’s editor), Melbourne University Press.


Tenezakis, Maria (1982), *Content of Three Sydney-Based Ethnic Newspapers: A Pilot Study Commissioned by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs*, Macquarie University.


*The Sun 1910-1929* (1929), Sun Newspapers Ltd.


Tiffin, Chris, “Queenslander” Index, Fryer Library, University of Queensland.
Torney-Parlicki, Prue (2000), Somewhere in Asia: Journalism and Australia’s Neighbours 1941-1975, University of NSW Press.


Twopenny, Richard (1973), Town Life in Australia, originally published in 1883 and in facsimile by Penguin in 1973, includes a description of the Australian newspaper scene in the early 1880s, and in particular a long flattering review of the Argus.

Usher, Jim (1999), The Argus: Life and Death of a Newspaper, Melbourne: Jim Usher. Published by a former Argus journalist, (PO Box 52, St Andrews 3761).


Van Oudtshoorn, Nic (1982), A Newspaper History of Australia, Rigby.


Wane, Greg, ed. (2003), ‘Great News Stories of Queenscliff 1853-2003,’ *Queenscliff Herald*. A general history that includes a number of references to local newspapers.


*Where were you when: The news that stopped a nation* (2003), News Limited and Nine Network.


Withycombe, Susan (2001), *Gale Force: John Gale and the Siting of the National Capital*, Queanbeyan and District Centenary of Federation Committee. Includes details of Gale’s involvement with the *Queanbeyan Age* and other newspapers.


Wright, Christopher (1995), *Over One Hundred and Fifteen Years of News From The Daily Telegraph Mirror*, Adrian Savvas.

Younger, R.M. (2003), *Keith Murdoch: Founder of a Media Empire*, HarperCollins. A comprehensive biography of perhaps the most important figure in Melbourne newspaper history.

