

**Australian Newspaper
History:
A Bibliography**

Compiled by
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Rod Kirkpatrick
and John Russell.

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Australian Newspaper History: A Bibliography

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The compilers

This bibliography is another product of the active minds belonging to key members of the Australian Newspaper History Group.

The founder of the group, **Victor Isaacs**, was the inspiration for the bibliography. Isaacs, of Canberra, has interests in newspaper, political and railway history.

Rod Kirkpatrick, of Brisbane, is a journalism educator, newspaper historian, former provincial daily newspaper editor and the author of histories of the provincial presses of Queensland and New South Wales. He has nearly completed writing a history of the national provincial daily press. He is the Program Director, Journalism, in the School of Journalism and Communication, University of Queensland, Brisbane.

John Russell, of Canberra, has interests in the history of colonial printing and publishing especially newspapers and periodicals, the role of women, and labour in print.

The compilers would be pleased to hear of additional entries and corrections. Please send to Victor Isaacs, email to abvi@webone.com.au, or post to him at 43 Lowanna St, Braddon ACT 2612. Every issue of the *Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter* from its establishment in October 1999 contains a cornucopia of articles, chronologies and reviews about Australian newspaper history and current developments. Only the longer articles are indexed here.

The *Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter* is available free to those on email, or for \$30 for hard copies (10 issues) by cheque payable to R. Kirkpatrick (ANHG). Write to the editor, Rod Kirkpatrick: E-mail address is r.kirkpatrick@uq.edu.au and postal address is 13 Sumac Street, Middle Park, Qld, 4074. Institutional subscriptions are \$33.

Abbreviations:

ANHG Newsletter is the *Australian Newspaper History Group Newsletter*. *PANPA Bulletin* is published by the Pacific Area Newspaper Publishers Association.

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- British press traditions, Colonial Governors and the struggle for a 'free' press (Clem Lloyd)
 - The provincial press 1825-1900 (Rod Kirkpatrick)
 - Black Wednesday (Victoria 1878) and 'the manufacture of public opinion' (Elizabeth Morrison)
 - Popular journalism 1860-1930 (Denis Cryle)
 - The radical press (Frank Bongiorno)
 - The Bulletin from 1880 to Federation (Sylvia Lawson)
 - Journalists, gender and workplace culture 1900-1940 (Paula

- Hamilton)
- The Home in the 1920s (John Docker)
 - The shadow of the photographer (Kathryn Evans)
 - Cadet training at Consolidated Press in the 1940s (Bridget Griffen-Foley)
 - The investigative tradition in Australian journalism 1945-1965 (David McKnight)
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2. CAPITAL CITY NEWSPAPERS

2.1. Sydney

2.1.1. General histories

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2.1.2. *Sydney Gazette*.

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2.1.3. *Sydney Morning Herald* and the Fairfaxes (family and Company).

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- Fletcher, C. Brunson (1931), 'Centenary of the *Sydney Morning Herald*', *Journal of the Royal Australian Historical Society*, 17 (2): 89-111.
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- Pringle, John Douglas (1973), *Have Pen: Will Travel*, Chatto & Windus.
- Ratcliff, Patricia Fitzgerald (2003), *The Usefulness of John West: Dissent and Differences in the Australian Colonies*, Launceston: Albernian Press. 592pp. A biography of John West, editorial writer of the *Launceston Examiner* from its foundation in 1842 until he became the first designated editor of the *Sydney Morning Herald* in 1854.
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- Souter, Gavin (1981), *Company of Heralds: A Century and a half of Australian publishing by John Fairfax Limited and its predecessors*

- 1831-1981*, Melbourne University Press. A comprehensive and readable history.
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- ‘Sydney Morning Herald Pages’, *ANHG Newsletter*, 24 (October): 12.
- Sykes, Trevor (1989), *Operation Dynasty: How Warwick took John Fairfax Ltd.*, Greenhouse Publications.

2.1.4. Consolidated Press and the Packers.

Books about Consolidated Press and the Packers provide detail about the *Daily Telegraph*, *Sunday Telegraph* and the *Australian Women’s Weekly*.

- Barry, Paul (1993), *The rise and rise of Kerry Packer*, Bantam and ABC Books.
- Buckridge, Patrick (1994), *The Scandalous Penton: A Biography of Brian Penton*, University of Queensland Press.
- Griffen-Foley, Bridget (1999), *The House of Packer: The making of a media empire*, Sydney: Allen & Unwin. A comprehensive history of the Packer media dynasty.
- Griffen-Foley, Bridget (2000), *Sir Frank Packer: The Young Master*, Sydney, HarperBusiness.
- Guillat, Richard (2003), ‘Shadow over the son’, *Good Weekend* magazine in *Sydney Morning Herald* and *Age*, 3 May: 20. About James Packer.
- O’Brien, Denis (1982), *The Weekly: A lively and nostalgic celebration of Australia through 50 years of its most popular magazine*, Penguin Books.
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2.1.5. Biographies in Australian Dictionary of Biography.

Biographies of prominent Sydney newspaper people appear in the *Australian Dictionary of Biography*, Melbourne University Press:

- John Fairfax (*SMH*), vol. 4

- Sir James Reading Fairfax and Sir James Oswald Fairfax (*SMH*), vol. 8
- John Fitzgerald Fairfax (*SMH*), vol.14
- Mary Fairfax (*SMH*), vol 14
- Andrew Garran (*Sydney Morning Herald*), vol. 4
- George Howe and Robert Howe (*Sydney Gazette and NSW Advertiser*), vol. 1
- Charles Kemp (*SMH*) vol. 2
- John Dunmore Lang (*Colonist*), vol. 2
- Robert Clyde Packer (*Smith's Weekly, Guardian, Women's Weekly*), vol. 11
- Sir Frank Packer (*Guardian, Women's Weekly, Telegraph*), vol. 15
- Sir Henry Parkes (*Empire*), vol. 5
- Edward Theodore (*Women's Weekly*), vol. 12
- John West (*SMH*), vol. 2.

For a complete list of Newspaper Editors listed in Vols 1 to 12 of the *ADB*, see the *Index* to those volumes, pp. 226-227, for Newspaper Proprietors, see pp. 227-228, for Newspaper Employees, see p. 227, and for Journalists, see pp. 202-204.

2.1.6. Memoirs.

Memoirs of, or about, former Sydney journalists are:

Baume, Eric (1942), *I've lived another year: a journalist's diary of the year 1941*, George G. Harrap.

Baume, Eric (1941), *I Lived These Years*, London: George G. Harrap.

Blaikie, George (1966), *Remember Smith's Weekly*, Adelaide: Rigby.

Brodsky, Isadore (1974), *The Sydney Press Gang*, Sydney: Old Sydney Free Press.

Buttrose, Ita (2001), *A Passionate Life: Ita Buttrose*, Melbourne: Penguin.

Cannon, Michael (1981), *That Damned Democrat: John Norton, an Australian Populist*, Melbourne University Press.

Cockerill, George (1943), *Scribblers and Statesmen*, Melbourne: printed by Roy Stevens.

Diamond, Marion (1997), 'Edward Hawksley: a catholic and a radical [re the *People's Advocate*]', in Cryle, Denis, ed., *Disreputable Profession: Journalists and Journalism in Colonial Australia*, Rockhampton: Central Queensland University Press, 41-54.

- Lawson, Sylvia (1983), *The Archibald Paradox: A strange case of authorship*, Melbourne: Allen Lane.
- Manning, Arthur (1967), *Larger than Life - the story of Eric Baume*, AH and AW Reed.
- McNicol, David (1979), *Luck's a Fortune*, Sydney: Wildcat Press.
- Mead, Tom (1998), *Breaking The News*, Dolphin Books.
- Myers, Hal (1999), *The Whispering Gallery*, Kangaroo Press.
- Pringle, J.D. (1973), *Have Pen: Will Travel*, London: Chatto and Windus.

2.1.7. Facsimiles.

Facsimiles provide fascinating views of past newspapers.

- Daily Mirror*. 16 August 1973, 10,000th issue souvenir edition: 50 significant front pages.
- Daily Telegraph* (2001), facsimile of issue of 1 January 1901, *Daily Telegraph*, 1 January.
- Daily Telegraph: Pages in history: Headlines that stopped the nation* (2001), facsimiles of significant front pages, *Daily Telegraph*, various dates during January 2001.
- Daily Telegraph: The word on the Olympics: Souvenir front pages* (2000), facsimiles of front pages from the Sydney Olympics, *Daily Telegraph*, October 2000.
- Famous Front Pages in Modern Australian History*. Melbourne: Heritage Publications. Mainly Melbourne examples.
- News News News: 101 Years of Australian Newspapers* (1982), Sunshine Books.
- News News News: Momentous Events and Daily Life as Reported in the Australian Press* (2002), Introduction by James Young, facsimiles from capital city newspapers (mainly Sydney) from 1901 to 2002, Cameron House an imprint of Bookwise International, Adelaide.
- 160 years of The Sydney Morning Herald: Major News Stories 1831-1990* (1990), John Fairfax Group.
- Sydney Gazette and New South Wales Advertiser* facsimile reproductions, volumes 1 to 8 covering 1803 to 1810 published by the Trustees of the Public Library of New South Wales in association with Angus and Robertson, 1963 to 1970, and volume 9 covering 1811 published by the Roebuck Society, Canberra, 1973.

Sydney Herald (1981), facsimile of first issue, *Sydney Morning Herald*, April.
Van Oudtshoorn, Nic (1982), *A Newspaper History of Australia*, Rigby.
Wright, Christopher (1995), *Over One Hundred and Fifteen Years of News From The Daily Telegraph Mirror*, Adrian Savvas.

2.2. Melbourne

2.2.1. General.

- Anderson, Hugh (1962), *Out of the Shadow: The Career of John Pascoe Fawkner*, Cheshire.
- Anderson, Hugh (2000), *The "Tocsin": Contesting the Constitution*, Hotham Hill: Red Rooster Press, [PO Box 2129 Hotham Hill 3051], 308pp.
The *Tocsin* was a radical labour weekly paper published in Melbourne from 1897 until 1906 when it became the *Labor Call*. *Tocsin* was opposed to Federation. Most of this book consists of reprints of *Tocsin*'s reporting and opinions about Federation. The book also contains a useful introduction providing a history of *Tocsin*, including references to the mainstream Melbourne dailies of the time.
- Billot, C.P. (1985), *The Life and Times of John Pascoe Fawkner*, Melbourne: Hyland House.
- B.J. (1881), 'Three Old Victorian Magazines', *The Melbourne Review*, 6 (January to October): 293-302. Discusses *Australia Felix Monthly Magazine*, *Illustrated Australian Magazine* (Ham's Magazine), and *The Australasian*: a Quarterly Reprint of Articles selected from the Periodicals of the United Kingdom; with Original Contributions, chiefly on subjects of Colonial Interest.
- Carlyon, Les (1982), *Paper Chase: The Press Under Examination*, Herald and Weekly Times. About the Inquiry into the Ownership and Control of Newspapers in Victoria (the Norris Inquiry).
- Collings, J.W. (1943), *Thomas Ham, Pioneer Engraver, Publisher, etc.*, Melbourne.
- Darragh, Thomas A. (1995), 'A Directory of Engravers and Lithographers in Victoria in the Nineteenth Century: A Description and Some Sources', *Bibliographical Society of Australia and New Zealand Bulletin*, 19 (4): 231-240.

- Darragh, Thomas A. (1997), *Printer and Newspaper Registration in Victoria, 1838-1924*, North Perth: Elibank Press, 464pp. Provides transcriptions of registration documents required under various acts for Port Phillip and Victoria from 1838 to 1924. Full names, addresses and professions of all personnel mentioned are given. Titles, proprietors of publications, firms, printers, publishers, places of printing, sureties, and witnesses to documents are fully indexed. A substantial introduction provides a history of the development of legislation in NSW to control printers and the publication of newspapers and its application in Victoria.
- Hutton, Geoffrey, and Tanner, Les (1979), *125 Years of Age*, Melbourne: Thomas Nelson.
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- Samuel Vincent "Stormy" Winter (*Herald*), vol. 6

For a complete list of Newspaper Editors listed in Vols 1 to 12 of the *ADB*, see the *Index* to those volumes, pp. 226-227, for Newspaper Proprietors, see pp. 227-228, for Newspaper Employees, see p. 227, and for Journalists, see pp. 202-204.

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